B-3454 - B-3462 1105-1137 S. Charles St. (East side) Baltimore, Md. Private access c.1835-1875

The east side of the 1100 block of S. Charles St. is improved by several different types of houses, all of which currently serve a combined residential/commercial function. The earliest surviving houses on the block, those at 1131-1137 S. Charles St., are a group of late Federal style, two and a half story, two bay wide brick houses, built in the late 1830's by two different builders. To the north of this early group, at 1129 S. Charles St., is a two story plus attic, two bay wide brick house, built in the early 1850's. The remainder of the block is improved by three story, two bay wide brick houses with shed roofs and bracketed cornices, some of which (1115-1117 and 1123 S. Charles St.) were originally built in the 1850's with gable roofs and later remodeled, and some of which (1105, 1125, 1127 S. Charles St.) were built in the 1870's in their present form.

MARYLAND HISTORICAL TRUST

INVENTORY FORM FOR STATE HISTORIC SITES SURVEY

HISTORIC					
HISTORIC					
AND/OR COMMON			<i>i</i> *		S T
LOCATION					
LOCATION					
STREET & NUMBER	1133 S. Charles	S+			
CITY, TOWN	1133 b. charles	50.	CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICT		
, 'nn ''	Baltimore _	VICINITY OF			1000000
STATE	V1		COL	JNTY	
CLASSIFICA	Maryland TION	- 1			
CATEGORY	OWNERSHIP	STATUS			ENTUSE
	PUBLIC K_PRIVATE	X_OCCUPIED UNOCCUPIED		AGRICULTURE X_COMMERCIAL	MUSEUM PARK
	BOTH	WORK IN PROGRESS		EDUCATIONAL	XPRIVATE RESIDE
SITE	PUBLIC ACQUISITION			ENTERTAINMENT	RELIGIOUS
OBJECT	_IN PROCESS	X_YES: RESTRICTED		GOVERNMENT	SCIENTIFIC
	BEING CONSIDERED	YES: UNRESTRICTED		_INDUSTRIAL	_TRANSPORTATIO
		NO		MILITARY	_OTHER:
OWNER OF I	PROPERTY	_NO			7 11 14
NAME	PROPERTY	NO		hone #:	
	PROPERTY	NO			
NAME	PROPERTY			hone #:	ip code
NAME STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN		VICINITY OF		hone #:	ip code
NAME STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN	PROPERTY OF LEGAL DESC	VICINITY OF		hone #:	ip code
NAME STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN	OF LEGAL DESC	VICINITY OF	Telep	hone #: STATE, Z	ip code
STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN LOCATION (COURTHOUSE.	OF LEGAL DESC	VICINITY OF CRIPTION Room 601	Telep	hone #: STATE, Z	ip code
STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN LOCATION (COURTHOUSE, REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC.	OF LEGAL DESC Records Office Baltimore City	VICINITY OF CRIPTION Room 601	Telep	hone #: STATE, Z #: #:	
STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN LOCATION (COURTHOUSE. REGISTRY OF DEEDS, ETC STREET & NUMBER CITY, TOWN	DF LEGAL DESC Records Office Baltimore City Baltimore	VICINITY OF CRIPTION Room 601 Courthouse	Telep	hone #: STATE, Z #: #:	
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CONDITION

__UNALTERED

CHECK ONE

__EXCELLENT

_GOOD

X FAIR

__DETERIORATED

_UNEXPOSED

_RUINS

XALTERED

X_ORIGINAL SITE

__MOVED

DATE

DESCRIBE THE PRESENT AND ORIGINAL (IF KNOWN) PHYSICAL APPEARANCE

This two story brick house with gable roof and a single dormer window was built in the 1830's and formed part of a group of such houses extending along this side of Charles St. The house has been covered with formstone and its first floor area converted into a store-front.

The house is two and a half stories in height, 18' wide, and occupies a lot 67' deep. The house is two rooms deep. The house is probably constructed in running bond but the facade has been covered with formstone. The steeply pitched gable roof is covered with tarpaper and has a single dormer window. The original cornice line has been hidden by a false front which extends above the original cornice several feet and is capped by a simple metal crown molding.

Although the original treatment of the door and window lintels and sills has been hidden by the formstone covering, it is apparent that the lintels are flat. The window openings are filled with 1/1 double hung sash. The first floor area has been converted into a store-front. There is a centrally located, recessed glass and panel door set beneath a single light transom, flanked by two projecting 3-sided plate glass shop windows set on formstoned bases. Above the shop windows and flush with the facade, there are four transom lights set beneath the wooden cornice. The cornice, consisting of a deeply projecting crown molding set above a plain freize area, extends across the entire width of the store-front. The entrance is reached directly from the sidewalk. A flat-roofed alleyway runs back under the southernmost bay of the house.

8 SIGNIFICANCE

*	SPECIFIC DAT	ES 1835-39	835-39 BUILDER/ARCHITECT George Gardner				
	1700-1799 _X1800-1899 1900-	ARTCOMMERCECOMMUNICATIONS	ENGINEERINGEXPLORATION/SETTLEMENTINDUSTRYINVENTION	MUSICPHILOSOPHYPOLITICS/GOVERNMENT	THEATERTRANSPORTATIONOTHER (SPECIFY)		
	1400-1499 1500-1599 1600-1699	_ARCHEOLOGY-HISTORIC _AGRICULTURE X_ARCHITECTURE	CONSERVATIONECONOMICSEDUCATION	LAWLITERATUREMILITARY	SCIENCESCULPTURESOCIAL/HUMANITARIAN		
	PERIOD PREHISTORIC	ARCHEOLOGY-PREHISTORIC	REAS OF SIGNIFICANCE CH COMMUNITY PLANNING	_LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE	RELIGION		

STATEMENT OF SIGNIFICANCE

See under 1131 S. Charles St.

The house was built by George Gardner, a wheelwright, who built all three houses between 1133 and 1137 S. Charles St. in the late 1830's. Gardner sold this house in 1839 for \$1000 to his brother Isaiah Gardner, also a wheelwright, who lived here in the 1840's and early 1850's.

¹Baltimore City Land Records, Liber TK 293, Folio 129; <u>Baltimore City Directory</u>, 1842, 349-50

9 MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES

CONTINUE ON SEPAR	RATE SHEET IF NECESSARY	
10 GEOGRAPHICAL	DATA	
ACREAGE OF NOMINATED PROP		
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VERBAL BOUNDARY DESC	CRIPTION	
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	- V _V	
LIST ALL STATES AN	ND COUNTIES FOR PROPERTIES OVERLAPPING STATE OR COUNTY	BOUNDARIES
STATE	COUNTY	
STATE	COUNTY	
STATE	COUNTY	
II FORM PREPAREI	D BY	
NAME / TITLE		
M.E. Hayward / His	storic Sites Surveyor DATE	
	al Trust / Struever Bros. & Eccles 5/79	
STREET & NUMBER	TELEPHONE	E
1745 Circle Rd.		
CITY OR TOWN	STATE	
Ruyton	Maryland	21204

The Maryland Historic Sites Inventory was officially created by an Act of the Maryland Legislature, to be found in the Annotated Code of Maryland, Article 41, Section 181 KA, 1974 Supplement.

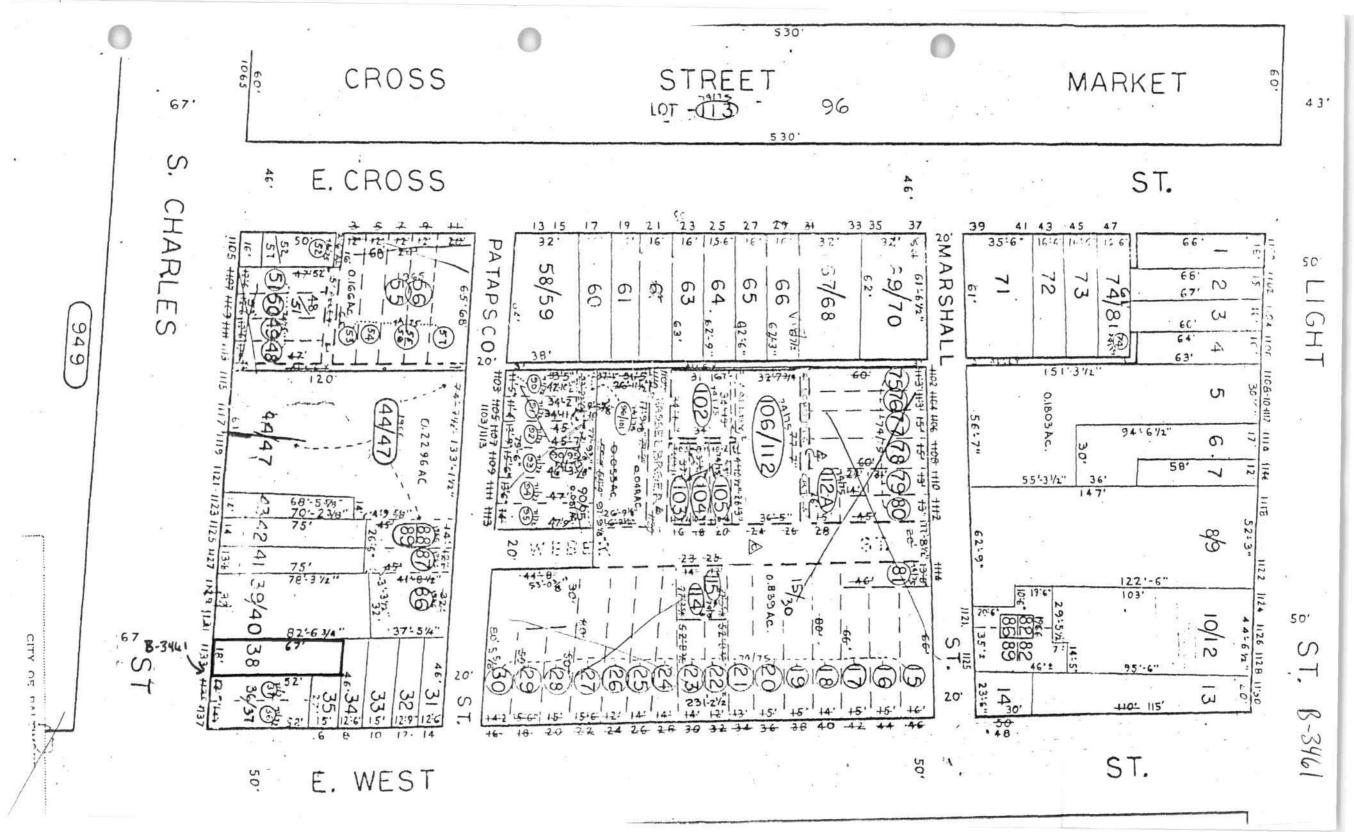
The Survey and Inventory are being prepared for information and record purposes only and do not constitute any infringement of individual property rights.

RETURN TO: Maryland Historical Trust

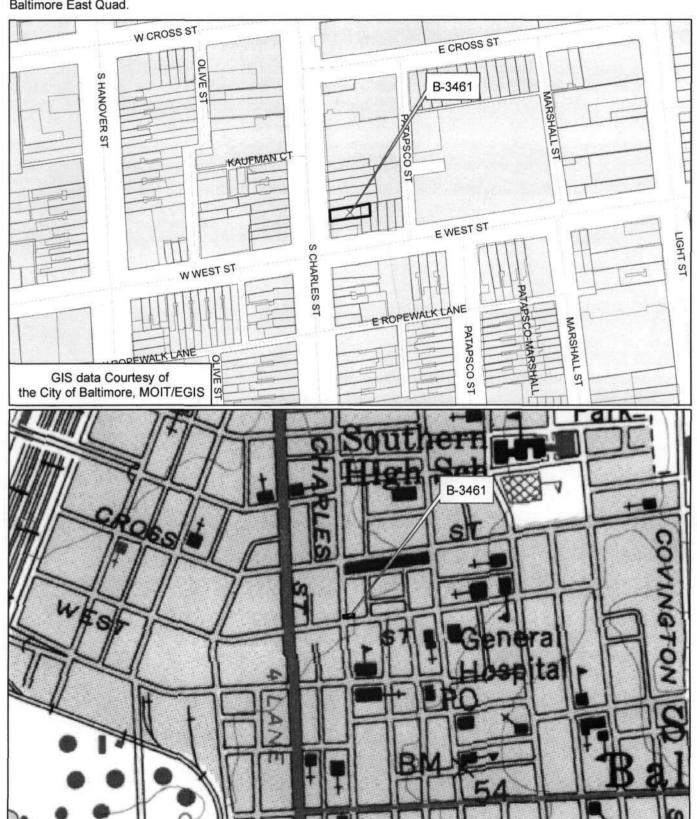
The Shaw House, 21 State Circle

Annapolis, Maryland 21401

(301) 267-1438



B-3461 1133 S. Charles Street Block 0950 Lot 038 Baltimore City Baltimore East Quad.





B-3461 1133 S. Charles St. -M.E.H. 4/79 West elevation